

NASH COMPANY NEW MANAGER

V. D. Jones Succeeds C. E. Cookerly as Sales Manager for Pacific Nash Motor Company

V. D. Jones, formerly with the Watson-Buick company and the Browning Auto company, has taken the position of sales manager for the Pacific Nash Motor company of this city, succeeding C. E. Cookerly, resigned.

Mr. Jones has been in the automobile business in Ogden the past number of years and is thoroughly familiar with that line of business, having a large acquaintance with auto users of the community. He states that he is very much attached to the Nash products and feels that he can give his very best efforts to the company's affairs, mindful, always, of the better interests of the auto fancier.

ADOPT MARYLAND'S POLICY ON ROADS

The California state highway department has begun a systematic widening of state highways in many parts of the state and has adopted the Maryland policy of surfacing some of its concrete roads with asphalt. California has also begun work on a considerable mileage of bituminous macadam. In Glenn county, three and one-half miles of road will be of bituminous macadam, five inches thick and 20 feet wide. Five miles of concrete road in Placer county will be surfaced with three inches of asphalt. The same treatment will be accorded three miles between Fairfield and Vacaville in Solano county. In Sonoma county, three miles north and one and one-quarter miles south from the Petaluma city limits, a total distance of four and one-half miles of concrete road will be widened to 20 feet and surfaced with asphalt. Four and one-half miles of concrete road in Santa Clara county, near Carmelo, will also be surfaced with asphalt. Similar treatment will be given sixteen miles of concrete roads in Merced, Madera and Kern counties.

Linseed oil mixed with a small amount of graphite, is recommended as a lubricant for door hinges and latches.



There are nine proven points of superiority in VICO Motor Oil—proven by tests in the laboratory and on the road.

SOLD IN OGDEN BY

Alkire Smith Auto Co.
Browning Auto Co.
Consolidated Wagon & Machine Co.
Felt Auto Supply Co.
Mack-Robinson Garage
Nashitt Motor Co.
Guy M. Olsen
J. G. Reed & Bros.
Guy H. Springer
Watson-Buick Auto Co.
Hill Filling Station

Always ask for

VICO

UTAH OIL REFINING CO.
SALT LAKE CITY

CHINESE AIR FORCES EQUAL

Official reports from American military observers in China, just received by the war department, indicate that the contending armies are about evenly matched in air fighting equipment, with a slight advantage probably on the side of Chang Tso Lin, governor of Manchuria, who is opposing Wu Pei Fu. However, an accurate information of the extent and character of the aviation equipment in China, the report of the sensational capture of naval vessels after bombing from the air is given little credence, because there were no modern planes carrying heavy bombs in China early this year.

China's first year in aviation, just ended, shows remarkable progress for a pioneer enterprise. In the face of restrictions due to treaties and agreements and lack of funds the aeronautical department, which was authorized in February, 1921, by the Peking government, had progressed to an organization of 100 pilots and student officers, 125 enlisted men and 75 civilian mechanics. There had been no accidents, no deaths nor injuries. Early this year 140 service and training airplanes were in use, and 29 Chinese fliers had been rated as pilots. Colonel Hunt of the British air force has been adviser in aeronautics to the government.

MOTOR TIPS

The average motor vehicle travels twenty-one miles daily. Shellac and soap are best to use as gasoline leak preventives.

Cord tires have only two-thirds as much rolling friction as fabric tires. When the winter top is taken off the car the brakes should be readjusted.

Running an automobile on car tracks is a costly habit, because it ruins tires. Squeaky springs should be soaked in gasoline before applying oil between the leaves.

Because of their sluggish action on rough roads, rusty springs will cause damage to the car and tires.

Ammonia to brighten up the varnished surfaces of a car is the worst thing that can be used, as this liquid eventually destroys the finish.

Preignition is sometimes caused by overheated spark plugs. Do not allow the plug to project too far into the combustion chamber. Use the proper length plug for the type of engine.

The transmission should not be lubricated with a solid grease, because the gears will merely cut a path in the grease and all parts within the case will not be lubricated.

The twilight period is the worst time of day for driving an automobile, since at this hour it is too light to derive any great benefit from the lamps, and too dark to see clearly the road ahead.

Aluminum paint can be used to brighten up many parts of the car, but when applying it to parts of the electric system see that none of it is used on or very near terminals, as it may cause a short circuit.

Operators who make it a habit of resting the feet on the clutch and brake pedals will wear out the clutch collar, making it noisy, and sometimes cause the brakes to drag. The best position is to have both feet near the pedals ready for instant use.

If the car will not coast freely with gears or clutch disengaged, it indicates binding in bearings of the front wheels or some part of the rear axle. Usually the cause is due to the brakes, which have not been set so that the bands are free of the brake drum.

To become familiar with the location and "feel" of the lever it is advisable for motorists to use the emergency brake occasionally in ordinary driving. This is suggested so that, in the event of an emergency there will be no fumbling in using it. Also, the occasional use will reveal when the brake is out of order.

The average moisture considered best for combustion in the cylinders of an automobile engine is from 11 to 17 parts of air to one part of gasoline. Less air is used and more gasoline for slow speed and power work, while more air and less gas are drawn into the cylinders for economical high-speed driving or light pulling.

PRUSSIA CONSIDERS TAX ON FOREIGNERS

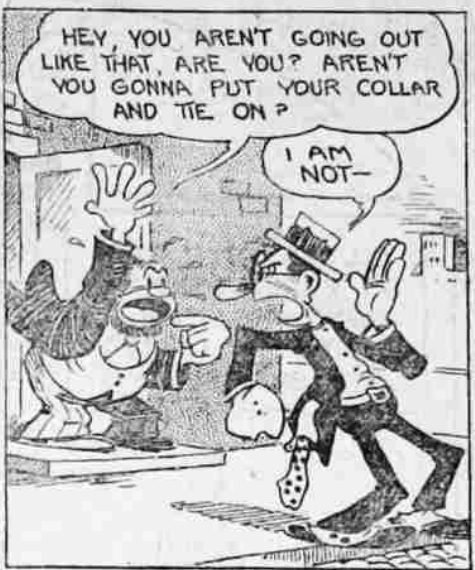
BERLIN, June 17.—The question has been raised in the Prussian diet whether it would not be advisable to tax foreigners, since their presence in such large numbers here is causing an advance in the prices of food.

It is probable that the minister of the interior will reply to the question. The possibility of further taxation in this direction, in conformity with the treaty of Versailles and the tax now levied on hotel rooms, already has been considered. Individual communities may be authorized to levy an indirect tax on foreigners.

NEW AIR SERVICE

WARSAW, June 17.—A new airplane passenger service has been opened between Warsaw, Vienna, Prague and Budapest. The first direct air service between Berlin and Moscow via Danzig, Mamel and Riga, will be inaugurated shortly.

SALESMAN SAM



Woman Slayer Facing Gallows



Though condemned to hang July 23 for slaying her husband, Mrs. Corn Lou Vinson, behind the bars in Atlanta prison, is hopeful public sentiment may save her from the gallows.

45,000 'FOOLS' WITHIN STATE

Morons and Descendants Form Problem of Increasing Difficulty

NEW YORK, June 17.—The word "moron," which criminologists as newspaper headline writers frequently use to designate a person of morbidly criminal tendencies, is defined in a bulletin issued by the state charities aid association.

"Moron," the say, comes from the Greek "moros" meaning fool. And the word, as applied by psychologists and mental specialists, means just that—"fool."

It is not applied to insane persons, to lunatics, imbeciles, or idiots, but to the considerable percentage of the population whose limited reasoning power places them on the great border line of mental deficiency.

Before the word "moron" came into general use such persons were called "defectives." They were those, who if left to shift for themselves, usually became "liabilities to society."

Figuring from statistics gathered by army draft boards the state association estimates that there are 45,000 morons in the New York state today. This would indicate, says the report, that one person in every 250 is mentally deficient and incapable of passing sound judgments as to what is right or wrong.

Of this number, 5,200 are in state institutions, 500 are in colonies attached to such institutions, and 7,500 are enrolled in special classes in public schools. This leaves some 31,000 without any special supervision—large in all walks of life. Describing the defective, the charities association says:

"He is often unable to adjust himself to permanent employment and is habitually changing his job. He is tremendously responsive to suggestion and is thus particularly susceptible to the criminal influence of others."

"Nearly all the attempts at assimilation of prominent men in recent years and of criminal assaults with a sexual phase have been the work of mental defectives. A felon killed President McKinley, and another tried to kill Mayor Mitchell, and shout Corporation Counsel Polk. Mayor Gaynor was shot by another defective."

There is a distinct difference between mental deficiency and insanity, it is pointed out. They have little in common. Insanity is a mental disease which is curable in at least 25 per cent of cases and preventable in 40 per cent.

A moron or mental defective is a person who definitely lacks brain capacity. The condition usually is inherited and cannot be cured, for, say the psychiatrists, "Science cannot add what nature omitted." In other words an adult moron is just a man or woman with the brain of a child.

DISCOVERED IN SCHOOLS The schools are considered the best sorting pen for the discovery of defectives. There he automatically is separated from the children of normal intelligence. Perhaps he progresses to the sixth grade without displaying any lack of the power to absorb knowledge. Then he falls behind. He doesn't seem able to learn any more; his class mates go on, while he remains, vainly trying to absorb his lessons, but without success.

Should he continue in school at this time the chances are he will become an incorrigible—the sort of overgrown bully who far outstrips his playmates in size and strength, but who is a dwarf in the classroom. Or if he leaves the classroom he is apt to join the class of easily led criminals, unguided by any sense of right or wrong; wholly irresponsible, who go from misdemeanor to felony and thence to the electric chair or to Matthewan.

RESULTS OF TESTS At the period of arrested development psychiatrists claim to be able to pick out the defective by their reaction to certain simple questions included in the Binet-Simon measuring scale of intelligence. In the vocabulary test the examiner may say:

"I want to find out how many words you know. Listen, and when I say a word you tell me what it means." "The word 'nerve' comes early in this test. Although it is understood that to define the physical organism is a matter for the adult mind, it has found that the normal child of eight years will answer with, "You've got a nerve," or something similar which is scored as a normal reaction.

Another test is known as "detecting absurdities." Here the examiner may say: "Yesterday the police found the body of a girl cut into 18 pieces. They believe she killed herself."

The sub-normal, the defective or "moron" will probably react with this exclamation: "Think she killed herself? They know she didn't." Or it may be: "She was a foolish girl to kill herself. No girl would do that unless she was crazy."

FAMILY TAINT TRACED Where do the defectives come from? Are they just accidents of birth? The answer to this question is best illustrated in the story of the Kallakass. About 1770 Martin Kallakak, a young man of good family who was serving in George Washington's army, met a feeble-minded girl and became the father of a feeble-minded son. Later he married a normal woman. The history of the two families that go back to Martin Kallakak have been accurately traced.

The feeble minded woman had 450 descendants, most of whom have been paupers, criminals, immoral women and drunkards. The normal woman had about an equal number of descendants, all of whom have been worthy members of their communities and some of whom have attained positions of public eminence.

Given a chance, however, the moron often becomes a useful member of society. Sometimes he displays a rare aptitude for the simpler branches of mechanics. Usually it is something manual although cases have been known of mental defectives who displayed rare talents with palette and brush.

MANY WOMEN STUDENTS VIENNA, June 17.—Of the 11,873 students enrolled in Vienna university for the past term, 20 per cent were women. Of these 1169 took the philosophy course, 306 law and 611 medicine.

PLANES WILL BOMB SWARMS OF LOCUSTS

BAKU, Soviet Republic of Azerbaijan, June 17.—Forty airplanes equipped with poisonous gas bombs will be used to fight the swarms of locusts which are descending upon the crops of this district. The insects came from Persia.

The bombs will be dropped into the swarms and other breeding places. Upon exploding they will diffuse suffocating gases. The experiment will cost the Moscow government 9,000,000 soviet rubles, or as a local humorist has said, one ruble for each locust.

BRITISH GOODS IN WORLD TOUR EXHIBIT

LONDON, June 17.—The steamship "British Trade" will leave London in June on a round-the-world tour, carrying samples of British goods, and visiting all the principal ports.

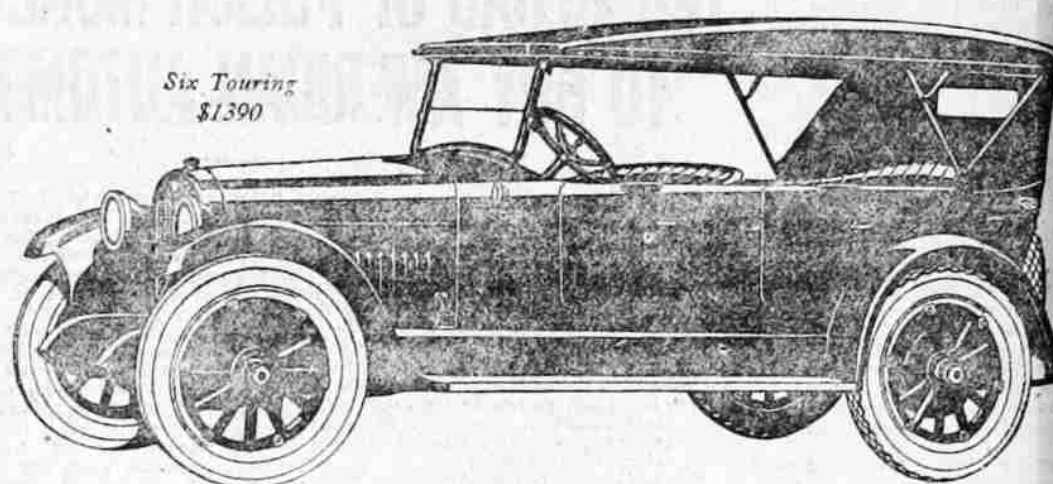
The trip is planned to last nine months. On board will be 250 representatives of British firms who will be prepared to do business anywhere and with practically everything Great Britain has to sell. There are further vacancies on the ship for about 100 passengers, who may treat the ship as a permanent hotel for the entire trip, the cost of which is about 600 pounds.

AUSTRIA PLANS TO DISTRIBUTE GR

VIENNA, June 17.—With the termination of governmental control of the production of bread and stuffs, effective on the last of April, the government has created a grain distributing corporation.

This concern is to keep at all 100,000 tons of cereals in stock, this, 40 per cent is to be in warehouses, 30 per cent in flour mills and 30 per cent in the United States and Europe. Profits from these operations the federal treasury and, on the hand, deficits are to be met by government. The grain exchange opened May 1.

Nash Leads the World in Motor Car Value



The certainty of getting unusual riding comfort in the Nash is proving a powerful attraction to buyers in every section of the country. The first quarter of this year ran 51% greater in sales than the same period last year. April set a new passenger car sales record, and the month of May registered a full 23% increase over and above April.

FOURS and SIXES

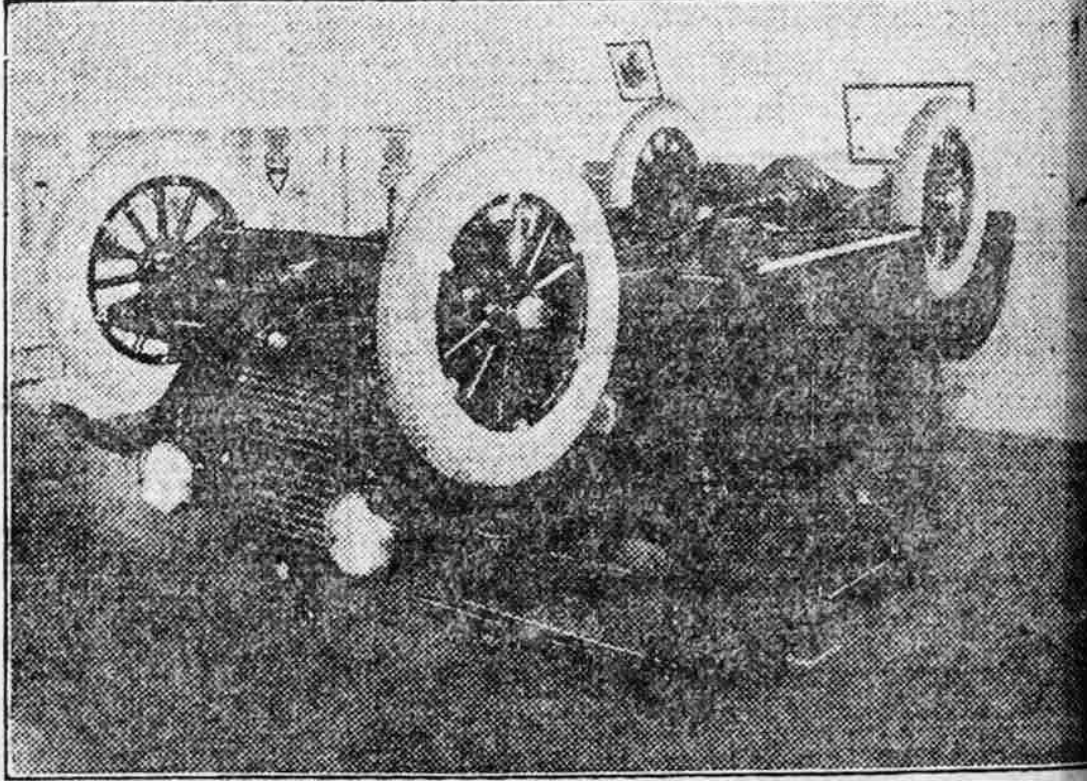
Prices range from \$965 to \$2390, f. o. b. factory

NASH

PACIFIC NASH MOTOR CO.

2200 Washington Ave.

Phone 1347



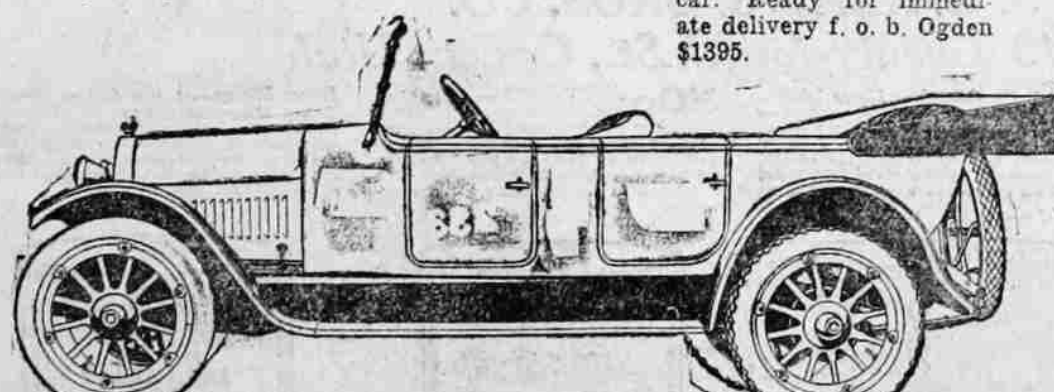
Unusual Display Shows Strong Construction of Essex Coach

This unique display being shown by a number of Hudson-Essex dealers throughout the country, causing a great deal of comment in automobile circles. The six blocks on which the inverted Essex Coach rests support the entire weight of the body and chassis through the body's six uprights. Even with the car overturned the doors can be opened and closed without effort, says L. L. Hains, manager of the Ogden Motor Car Co., local Hudson-Essex dealer.

THE BEST THING ON EARTH

OVER SIZE AND POWER AT LOW COST—sums up this wonderful little OLDSMOBILE 4. It was really built for the average family and is roomier than some seven-passenger cars.

For final proof of its superiority we ask you to make any test in comparison with any car. You will discover higher qualities of comfort, appearance, and performance than you have previously known in any other four-cylinder car. Ready for immediate delivery f. o. b. Ogden \$1395.



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